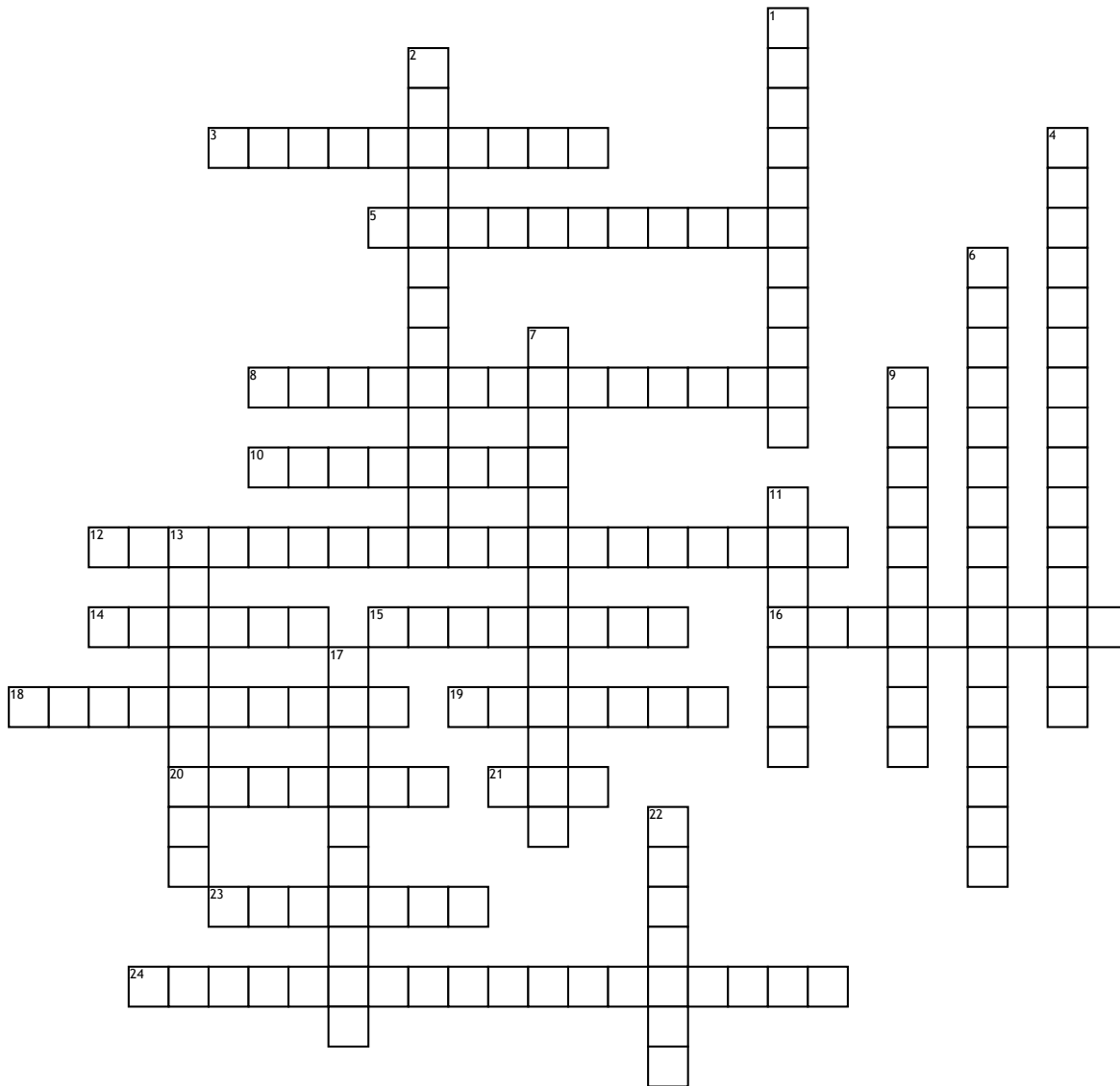


vocab. 12



Across

3. a reinforcement schedule that reinforces a response only after a specified number of responses
 5. thordikes principle that behaviors followed by favorable consequences become more likely, and that behaviors followed by unfavorable consequences become less likely
 8. a stimulus that elicits a response after association with reinforcement
 10. ____ reinforcer is any stimulus that strengthens the response
 12. organisms associate their own actions with consequences
 14. ____ learning: learning that occurs but not apparent until there is an incentive to demonstrate it
 15. ____ reinforcer: increasing behaviors by stopping or reducing negative stimuli
 16. ____ motivation: a desire to perform a behavior effectively for its own sake

18. ____ reinforcement: reinforcing the desired response every time it occurs
 19. ____ reinforcement: reinforcing a response only part of the time
 20. procedure in which reinforcers gradually guide an animals actions toward a desired behavior
 21. cognitive ____: a mental representation of the layout of ones environment
 23. a chamber contain in a bar or key that an animal can manipulate to obtain a food or water reinforcer
 24. behavior that occurs as an automatic response to some stimulus

Down

1. ____ reinforcer: a stimulus that gains it's reinforcing power through its association w/ a primary reinforcer
 2. a reinforcement schedule that reinforces a response only after a specified time had elapsed

4. behavior that operates on the environment, producing consequences
 6. a reinforcement schedule that reinforces a response at unpredictable time intervals
 7. a reinforcement schedule that reinforces a response only after a specified time has elapsed
 9. in operant conditioning any event that strengthens the behavior it follows
 11. a sudden and often novel realization of the solution to a problem
 13. ____ motivation: a desire to perform a behavior to receive promised rewards or avoid threatened punishment
 17. an event that decreases the behavior that it follows
 22. ____ reinforcer: an innately reinforcing stimulus